Classic Poetry Series

Benjamin Tompson - poems -

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Benjamin Tompson(1642 - 1714)

Born at Braintree in 1640, graduated at Harvard in 1662.

Among the first native-born Anglo-American poets, Tompson was born into a family of zealous Puritans. He became a schoolmaster for several towns around Boston, his most famous pupil being Cotton Mather. Tompson's fame as a poet arose from his volume New Englands Crisis (1676) and its revision New Englands Tears (London, 1676), a verse epic treating the war with the Algonkian Confederation during the 1670s as a test of the faith of the elect in New England.

This poet's best vein is satiric,—his favorite organ being the rhymed pentameter couplet, with a flow, a vigor, and an edge obviously caught from the contemporaneous verse of John Dryden. He has the partisanship, the exaggeration, the choleric injustice, that are common in satire; and like other satirists, failing to note the moral perspectives of history, he utters over again the stale and easy lie, wherein the past is held up as wiser and holier than the present. Though New England has had a life but little more than fifty years long, the poet sees within it the tokens of a hurrying degeneracy, in customs, in morals, in valor, in piety.

Tompson's tombstone at Roxbury informs us, was a "learned schoolmaster and physician and the renowned poet of New England," and is "mortuus sed immortalis." His chief production, New England's Crises, is a formal attempt at an epic on King Philip's War. The prologue pictures early society in New England and recounts the decadence in manners and morals that has brought about the crisis,—the war as God's punishment. The six hundred and fifty lines of pentameter couplets are somewhat more polished than those of the poet's contemporaries, and might suggest the influence of Dryden if there were any external reason for supposing that the Restoration poets gained admission to early New England. Tompson's classical allusions, part of his epic attempt, are in amusing contrast to his rugged and homely diction, but his poem as a whole has at least the virtue of simplicity, and is interesting as the first of a long line of narratives in verse which recount the events of the wars fought on American soil.

A Neighbours Tears

O heighth! o Depthe! upon my bended knees Who dare Expound these Wondrous Mysteries: That this rare plant is cropt before mine Eyes (Meer Shadow) left to write her Elegies. Pray what brave Artist here can Understand What one intends that takes a pen in hand? Twas t'other day a place I visited Where stands a palme, one limb where of is dead. A bow'r which many years Thousands have shaded By whome one Church was built: and Willard aided Seeking the plat of Immortality I saw no place secure but some must die Treading that way their Ancient fathers did Whose faces are, but Vertues can't be hid. I saw this pretty Lamb, but t'other day, With a small flock of Doves, Just in my Way. What New made Creature's this so bright 'thought I Ah! pitty tis such prettiness should die. With rare alliances on Every side Had old physitians liv'd She ne're had died. Must then the Rulers of this Worlds Affairs By Providence be brought to us in tears. Lord keep their Eyes from such smart Judgments free Such mournfull Sights are more becoming mee. Pleasant Rebecka, heres to thee a Tear Hugg my sweet Mary if you chance to see her Had you giv'n warning ere you pleasd to Die, You might have had a neater Elegy.

Marlburyes Fate

When Londons fatal bills were blown abroad And few but Specters travel'd on the road, Not towns but men in the black bill enrol'd Were in Gazetts by Typographers sold: But our Gazetts without Errataes must Report the plaque of towns reduct to dust: And feavers formerly to tenants sent Arrest the timbers of the tenement. Ere the late ruines of old Groton's cold, Of Marlbury's peracute disease we're told. The feet of such who neighbouring dwellings urnd Unto her ashes, not her doors return'd And what remaind of tears as yet unspent Are to its final gasps a tribute lent. If painter overtrack my pen let him An olive colour mix these elves to trim: Of such an hue let many thousand thieves Be drawn like Scare-crows clad with oaken leaves, Exhausted of their verdant life and blown From place to place without an home to own. Draw Devils like themselves, upon their cheeks The banks for grease and mud, a place for leeks. Whose locks Medusaes snakes, do ropes resemble, And ghostly looks would make Achilles tremble. Limm them besmear'd with Christian Bloud and oild With fat out of white humane bodyes boil'd. Draw them with clubs like maules and full of stains, Like Vulcans anvilling New-Englands brains. Let round be gloomy forrests with crag'd rocks Where like to castles they may hide their flocks, Till oppertunity their cautious friend Shall jogge them fiery worship to attend. Shew them like serpents in an avious path Seeking to sow the fire-brands of their wrath. Most like AEneas in his cloak of mist, Who undiscover'd move where ere they list Cupid they tell us hath too sorts of darts. One sharp and one obtuse, one causing wounds, One piercing deep the other dull rebounds,

But we feel none but such as drill our hearts. From Indian sheaves which to their shoulders cling, Upon the word they quickly feel the string. Let earth be made a screen to hide our woe From Heavens Monarch and his Ladyes too; And least our Jealousie think they partake, For the red stage with clouds a curtain make. Let dogs be gag'd and every quickning sound Be charm'd to silence, here and there all round The town to suffer, from a thousand holes Let crawle these fiends with brands and fired poles, Paint here the house and there the barn on fire, With holocausts ascending in a spire. Here granaries, yonder the Churches smoak Which vengeance on the actors doth invoke. Let Morpheus with his leaden keyes have bound In feather-beds some, some upon the ground, That none may burst his drowsie shackles till The bruitish pagans have obtain'd their will, And Vulcan files them off then Zeuxis paint The phrenzy glances of the sinking saint. Draw there the Pastor for his bible crying, The souldier for his sword, The Glutton frying With streams of glory-fat, the thin-jaw'd Miser Oh had I given this I had been wiser. Let here the Mother seem a statue turn'd At the sad object of her bowels burn'd. Let the unstable weakling in belief Be mounting Ashurs horses for relief. Let the half Convert seem suspended twixt The dens of darkness, and the Planets fixt, Ready to quit his hold, and yet hold fast By the great Atlas of the Heavens vast. Paint Papists mutterring ore their apish beads Whome the blind follow while the blind man leads. Let Ataxy be mounted on a throne Imposing her Commands on every one, A many-headed monster without eyes To see the wayes which wont to make men wise. Give her a thousand tongues with wings and hands To be ubiquitary in Commands, But let the concave of her skull appear

Clean washt and empty quite of all but fear, One she bids flee, another stay, a third She bids betake him to his rusty sword, This to his treasure, th'other to his knees, Some counsels she to fry and some to freeze, These to the garison, those to the road, Some to run empty, some to take their load: Thus while confusion most mens hearts divide Fire doth their small exchecquer soon decide. Thus all things seeming ope or secret foes, An Infant may grow old before a close, But yet my hopes abide in perfect strength. New England will be prosperous once at length.

New-Englands Crisis

IN seventy five the Critick of our years Commenc'd our war with Phillip and his peers. Whither the sun in Leo had inspir'd A feav'rish heat, and Pagan spirits fir'd? Whither some Romish Agent hatcht the plot? Or whither they themselves? appeareth not. Whither our infant thrivings did invite? Or whither to our lands pretended right? Is hard to say; but Indian spirits need No grounds but lust to make a Christian bleed.

And here methinks I see this greazy Lout With all his pagan slaves coil'd round about, Assuming all the majesty his throne Of rotten stump, or of the rugged stone Could yield; casting some bacon-rine-like looks, Enough to fright a Student from his books, Thus treat his peers, and next to them his Commons, Kennel'd together all without a summons. "My friends, our Fathers were not half so wise As we our selves who see with younger eyes. They sel our land to english man who teach Our nation all so fast to pray and preach: Of all our countrey they enjoy the best, And quickly they intend to have the rest. This no wunnegin, so big matchit law, Which our old fathers fathers never saw. These english make and we must keep them too, Which is too hard for them or us to doe, We drink we so big whipt, but english they Go sneep, no more, or else a little pay. Me meddle Squaw me hang'd, our fathers kept What Squaws they would whither they wakt or slept. Now if you'le fight Ile get you english coats, And wine to drink out of their Captains throats. The richest merchants houses shall be ours, Wee'l ly no more on matts or dwell in bowers Wee'l have their silken wives take they our Squaws,

They shall be whipt by virtue of our laws. If ere we strike tis now before they swell To greater swarmes then we know how to quell. This my resolve, let neighbouring Sachems know, And every one that hath club, gun or bow." This was assented to, and for a close He strokt his smutty beard and curst his foes. This counsel lightning like their tribes invade, And something like a muster's quickly made, A ragged regiment, a naked swarm, Whome hopes of booty doth with courage arm, Set forthwith bloody hearts, the first they meet Of men or beasts they butcher at their feet. They round our skirts, they pare, they fleece they kil, And to our bordering towns do what they will. Poor Hovills (better far then Caesars court In the experience of the meaner sort) Receive from them their doom next execution, By flames reduc'd to horror and confusion: Here might be seen the smoking funeral piles Of wildred towns pitcht distant many miles. Here might be seen the infant from the breast Snatcht by a pagan hand to lasting rest: The mother Rachel-like shrieks out my child She wrings her hands and raves as she were wild. The bruitish wolves suppress her anxious moan By crueltyes more deadly of her own. Will she or nill the chastest turtle must Tast of the pangs of their unbridled lust. From farmes to farmes, from towns to towns they post, They strip, they bind, they ravish, flea and roast. The beasts which wont their masters crib to know, Over the ashes of their shelters low. What the inexorable flames doe spare More cruel Heathen lug away for fare. These tidings ebbing from the outward parts Makes trades-men cast aside their wonted Arts And study armes: the craving merchants plot Not to augment but keep what they have got. And every soul which hath but common sence Thinks it the time to make a just defence. Alarums every where resound in streets,

From West sad tidings with the Eastern meets. Our common fathers in their Councels close A martial treaty with the pagan foes, All answers center here that fire and sword Must make their Sachem universal Lord. This armes the english with a resolution To give the vaporing Scab a retribution. Heav'ns they consult by prayer, the best design A furious foe to quel or undermine. RESOLV'D that from the Massachusets bands Be prest on service some Herculean hands And certainly he wel deserv'd a jerke That slipt the Collar from so good a work. Some Volunteers, some by compulsion goe To range the hideous forrest for a foe. The tender Mother now's all bowels grown, Clings to her son as if they'd melt in one. Wives claspe about their husbands as the vine Huggs the fair elm, while tears burst out like wine. The new-sprung love in many a virgin heart Swels to a mountain when the lovers part. Nephews and kindred turn all springs of tears, Their hearts are so surpriz'd with panick fears. But dolefull shrieks of captives summon forth Our walking castles, men of noted worth, Made all of life, each Captain was a Mars, His name too strong to stand on waterish verse: Due praise I leave to some poetick hand Whose pen and witts are better at command. Methinks I see the Trojan-horse burst ope, And such rush forth as might with giants cope: These first the natives treachery felt, too fierce For any but eye-witness to rehearse. Yet sundry times in places where they came Upon the Indian skins they carv'd their name. The trees stood Centinels and bullets flew From every bush (a shelter for their crew) Hence came our wounds and deaths from every side While skulking enemies squat undiscri'd, That every stump shot like a musketeer, And bowes with arrows every tree did bear The swamps were Courts of Guard, thither retir'd

The stragling blew-coats when their guns were fir'd, In dark Meanders, and these winding groves, Where Beares and panthers with their Monarch moves These far more cruel slily hidden lay, Expecting english men to move that way. One party lets them slip, the other greets Them with the next thing to their winding-sheets; Most fall, the rest thus startled back return, And from their by past foes receive an urn. Here fel a Captain, to be nam'd with tears, Who for his Courage left not many peers, With many more who scarce a number left To tell how treacherously they were bereft. This flusht the pagan courage, now they think The victory theirs, not lacking meat or drink. The ranging wolves find here and there a prey, And having fil'd their paunch they run away By their Hosts light, the thanks which they return Is to lead Captives and their taverns burn. Many whose thrift had stor'd for after use Sustain their wicked plunder and abuse. Poor people spying an unwonted light, Fearing a Martyrdom, in sudden fright Leap to the door to fly, but all in vain, They are surrounded with a pagan train; Their first salute is death, which if they shun Some are condemn'd the Gauntelet to run; Death would a mercy prove to such as those Who feel the rigour of such hellish foes. Posts daily on their Pegasean Steeds Bring sad reports of worse then Nero's deeds, Such bruitish Murthers as would paper stain Not to be heard in a Domitians Reign. The field which nature hid is common laid, And Mothers bodies ript for lack of aid. The secret Cabinets which nature meant To hide her master piece is open rent, The half formd Infant there receives a death Before it sees the light or draws its breath, Many hot welcomes from the natives arms Hid in their sculking holes many alarms Our brethren had, and weary weary trants,

Sometimes in melting heats and pinching wants: Sometimes the clouds with sympathizing tears Ready to burst discharg'd about their ears: Sometimes on craggy hills, anon in bogs And miery swamps better befitting hogs, And after tedious Marches little boast Is to be heard of stewd or bakt or roast, Their beds are hurdles, open house they keep Through shady boughs the stars upon them peep, Their chrystal drink drawn from the mothers breast Disposes not to mirth but sleep and rest. Thus many dayes and weeks, some months run out To find and quell the vagabonding rout, Who like inchanted Castles fair appear, But all is vanisht if you come but near, Just so we might the Pagan Archers track With towns and merchandize upon their back; And thousands in the South who settled down To all the points and winds are guickly blown. At many meetings of their fleeting crew, From whom like haile arrows and bullets flew: The English courage with whole swarms dispute, Hundreds they hack in pieces in pursuit. Sed haud impunè, English sides do feel As well as tawny skins the lead and steel And some such gallant Sparks by bullets fell, As might have curst the powder back to Hell: Had only Swords these skirmishes decided All Pagan Sculls had been long since divided. The lingring war out-lives the Summer sun, Who hence departs hoping it might be done, Ere his return at Spring but ah hee'l find The Sword still drawn, men of unchanged mind. Cold winter now nibbles at hands and toes And shrewdly pinches both our friends and foes. Fierce Boreas whips the Pagan tribe together Advising them to fit for foes and weather: The axe which late had tasted Christian bloud Now sets its steely teeth to feast on wood. The forests suffer now, by waight constrein'd To kiss the earth with souldiers lately brain'd. The lofty oakes and ash doe wagge the head

To see so many of their neighbours dead; Their fallen carcasses are caried thence To stand our enemies in their defence. Their Myrmidons inclos'd with clefts of trees Are busie like the ants or nimble bees: And first they limber poles fix in the ground, In figure of the heavens convex: all round They draw their arras-matts and skins of beasts, And under these the Elves do make their nests. Rome took more time to grow then twice six hours, But half that time will serve for indian bowers. A Citty shall be rear'd in one dayes space As shall an hundred english men out-face. Canonicus precincts there swarmes unite, Rather to keep a winter guard then fight. A dern and dismal swamp some Scout had found Whose bosome was a spot of rising ground Hedg'd up with mighty oakes, maples and ashes, Nurst up with springs, quick boggs and miery plashes, A place which nature coyn'd on very nonce For tygers not for men to be a sconce. Twas here these Monsters shapt and fac'd like men Took up there Rendezvouz and brumal den, Deeming the depth of snow, hail, frost and ice Would make our Infantry more tame and wise Then by forsaking beds and loving wives, Meerly for indian skins to hazzard lives: These hopes had something calm'd the boiling passion Of this incorrigible warlike nation. During this short Parenthesis of peace Our forces found, but left him not at ease. Here english valour most illustrious shone, Finding their numbers ten times ten to one. A shower of leaden hail our captains feel Which made the bravest blades among us reel. Like to some ant-hill newly spurn'd abroad, Where each takes heels and bears away his load: Instead of plate and jewels, indian trayes With baskets up they snatch and run their wayes. Sundry the flames arrest and some the blade, By bullets heaps on heaps of Indians laid. The Flames like lightening in their narrow streets

Dart in the face of every one it meets. Here might be heard an hideous indian cry, Of wounded ones who in the Wigwams fry. Had we been Canibals here might we feast On brave Westphalia gammons ready drest. The tauny hue is Ethiopick made Of such on whome Vulcan his clutches laid. There fate was sudden, our advantage great To give them once for all a grand defeat; But tedious travell had so crampt our toes It was too hard a task to chase the foes. Distinctness in the numbers of the slain, Or the account of Pagans which remain Are both uncertain, losses of our own Are too too sadly felt, too sadly known. War digs a common grave for friends and foes, Captains in with the common souldier throws. Six of our Leaders in the first assault Crave readmission to their Mothers Vault Who had they fell in antient Homers dayes Had been enrol'd with Hecatombs of praise. As clouds disperst, the natives troops divide, And like the streames along the thickets glide. Some breathing time we had, and short God knowes But new alarums from recruited foes Bounce at our eares, the mounting clouds of smoak From martyr'd townes the heav'ns for aid invoke: Churches, barns, houses with most ponderous things Made volatile fly ore the land with wings. Hundreds of cattle now they sacrifice For aiery spirits up to gormandize; And to the Molech of their hellish guts, Which craves the flesh in gross, their ale in butts. Lancaster, Medfield, Mendon wildred Groton, With many Villages by me not thought on Dy in their youth by fire that usefull foe, Which this grand cheat the world will overflow. The wandring Priest to every one he meets Preaches his Churches funeral in the streets. Sheep from their fold are frighted, Keepers too Put to their trumps not knowing what to doe. This monster Warre hath hatcht a beauteous dove

In dogged hearts, of most unfeigned love, Fraternal love the livery of a Saint Being come in fashion though by sad constraint, Which if it thrive and prosper with us long Will make New-England forty thousand strong.

But off the Table hand, let this suffice As the abridgment of our miseryes. If Mildew, Famine, Sword, and fired Townes, If Slaughter, Captivating, Deaths and wounds, If daily whippings once reform our wayes, These all will issue in our Fathers Praise; If otherwise, the sword must never rest Till all New-Englands Glory it divest.

On A Fortification At Boston Begun By Women

A Grand attempt some Amazonian Dames Contrive whereby to glorify their names, A Ruff for Boston Neck of mud and turfe, Reaching from side to side from surfe to surfe, Their nimble hands spin up like Christmas pyes, Their pastry by degrees on high doth rise. The wheel at home counts it an holiday, Since while the Mistris worketh it may play. A tribe of female hands, but manly hearts Forsake at home their pasty-crust and tarts To knead the dirt, the samplers down they hurle, Their undulating silks they closely furle. The pick-axe one as a Commandress holds, While t'other at her awkness gently scolds. One puffs and sweats, the other mutters why Cant you promove your work so fast as I? Some dig, some delve, and others hands do feel The little waggons weight with single wheel. And least some fainting fits the weak surprize, They want no sack nor cakes, they are more wise. These brave essayes draw forth Male stronger hands More like to Dawbers then to Martial bands: These do the work, and sturdy bulwarks raise, But the beginners well deserve the praise.

Remarks On The Bright And Dark Side

But may a Rural Pen try to set forth Such a Great Fathers Ancient Grace and worth I undertake a no less Arduous Theme Then the Old Sages found the Chaldae Dream 'Tis more then Tythes of a profound respect That must be paid such a Melchizedeck Oxford this light with tongues and Arts doth trim And then his Northern Town doth Challeng him His Time and Strength he Center'd there in this To do good works, and be what now he is. His fulgent Virtues there and learned Strains Tall comely Presence, Life unsoil'd with Stains Things most on WORTHIES in their Stories writ Did him to move in Orbs of Service fitt Things more peculiar yet, my muse intend Say stranger things then these, so weep and End When he forsook first his Oxonian Cell Some Scores at once from Popish darkness fell So this Reformer studied! rare first fruits! Shakeing a Crab-tree thus by hot disputes The acid juice by miracle turn'd wine And rais'd the Spirits of our young Divine Hearers like Doves flock'd with contentios wing Who should be first, feed most: most homeward bring Laden with honey like Hyblaean Bees They knead it into combs upon their knees. Why he from Europes pleasant Garden fled In the Next Age will be with horrour said Braintree was of this Jewel then possest Untill himself he labour'd into Rest His Inventory then with Johns was took His rough Coat, Girdle with the Sacred Book When Reverend Knowles and he sail'd hand in hand To Christ, Espousing the Virginian Land Upon a ledge of Craggy Rocks near stav'd His Bible in his bosome thrusting sav'd The Bible, the best cordial of his Heart Come floods, come flames (cry'd he) we'l never part A constellation of great converts there

Shone round him and his Heav'nly Glory where With a Rare Skill in hearts, this Doctor cou'd Steal into them words that should do them good His Balsom's from the Tree of Life distill'd Hearts cleans'd and heal'd, and with rich comforts fill'd But here's the wo! Balsoms which others cur'd Would in his Own Turn hardly be endur'd Apollyon Owing him a cursed Spleen Who an Apollos in the Church had been Dreading his Traffick here would be undone By Numerous proselites he daily won Accus'd him of Imaginary faults And push'd him down so into dismal Vaults Vaults where he kept long Ember weeks of grief 'Till Heav'n alarm'd sent him in relief Then was a Daniel in the lyons Den A man, oh how belov'd of God and men By his beds-side an Hebrew sword there lay With which at last he drove the Devil away. Quaker's too durst not bear his keen replies But fearing it half drawn the trembler flyes Like Lazarus new rais'd from Death appears The Saint that had been dead for many years Our Nehemiah said, shall such as I Desert my flock, and like a Coward fly Long had the Churches begg'd the Saints release Releas'd at last, he dies in Glorious peace The Night is not so long, but phosphors ray Approaching Glories doth on high display Faith's Eye in him discern'd the Morning Star His heart leap'd; Sure the Sun cannot be far In Extasies of Joy, he Ravish'd Cryes Love, Love the Lamb, the Lamb, in whome he dies.

The Grammarians Funeral

Eight Parts of Speech this Day wear Mourning Gowns Declin'd Verbs, Pronouns, Participles, Nouns. And not declined, Adverbs and Conjunctions, In Lillies Porch they stand to do their functions. With Preposition; but the most affection Was still observed in the Interjection. The Substantive seeming the limbed best, Would set an hand to bear him to his Rest. The Adjective with very grief did say, Hold me by strength, or I shall faint away. The Clouds of Tears did over-cast their faces, Yea all were in most lamentable Cases. The five Declensions did the Work decline, And Told the Pronoun Tu, The work is thine: But in this case those have no call to go That want the Vocative, and can't say O! The Pronouns said that if the Nouns were there, There was no need of them, they might them spare: But for the sake of Emphasis they would, In their Discretion do what ere they could. Great honour was confer'd on Conjugations, They were to follow next to the Relations. Amo did love him best, and Doceo might Alledge he was his Glory and Delight. But Lego said by me he got his skill, And therefore next the Herse I follow will. Audio said little, hearing them so hot, Yet knew by him much Learning he had got. O Verbs the Active were, Or Passive sure, Sum to be Neuter could not well endure. But this was common to them all to Moan Their load of grief they could not soon Depone. A doleful Day for Verbs, they look so moody, They drove Spectators to a Mournful Study. The Verbs irregular, 'twas thought by some, Would break no rule, if they were pleas'd to come. Gaudeo could not be found; fearing disgrace He had with-drawn, sent Maereo in his Place. Possum did to the utmost he was able,

And bore as Stout as if he'd been A Table. Volo was willing, Nolo some-what stout, But Malo rather chose, not to stand out. Possum and Volo wish'd all might afford Their help, but had not an Imperative Word. Edo from Service would by no means Swerve, Rather than fail, he thought the Cakes to Serve. Fio was taken in a fit, and said, By him a Mournful POEM should be made. Fero was willing for to bear a part, Altho' he did it with an aking heart. Feror excus'd, with grief he was so Torn, He could not bear, he needed to be born.

Such Nouns and Verbs as we defective find, No Grammar Rule did their attendance bind. They were excepted, and exempted hence, But Supines, all did blame for negligence. Verbs Offspring, Participles hand-in-hand, Follow, and by the same direction stand: The rest Promiscuously did croud and cumber, Such Multitudes of each, they wanted Number. Next to the Corpse to make th' attendance even, Jove, Mercury, Apollo came from heaven. And Virgil, Cato, gods, men, Rivers, Winds, With Elegies, Tears, Sighs, came in their kinds. Ovid from Pontus hast's Apparrell'd thus, In Exile-weeds bringing De Tristibus: And Homer sure had been among the Rout, But that the Stories say his Eyes were out. Queens, Cities, Countries, Islands, Come All Trees, Birds, Fishes, and each Word in Um.

What Syntax here can you expect to find?Where each one bears such discomposed mind.Figures of Diction and Construction,Do little: Yet stand sadly looking on.That such a Train may in their motion chord,Prosodia gives the measure Word for Word.